

10 Things We Learnt About The Proposed 2020 Budget

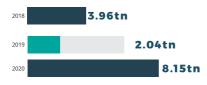
PROPOSED 2020 BUDGET



All amounts are in NGN

Can Nigeria double its revenue in two vears?

Total Revenue Projections of N8.15tn are Overly Optimistic.



2018: Actual Revenue 2019: Jan-June Actual revenue 2020: Revenue Projections













PROPOSED 2020 BUDGET



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FG sets one-off revenue targets and does not meet them.

Apart from oil and non-oil revenue targets, other revenue sources remains unrealized.

ltem	2020 Projections	2019 Actua l *	2018 Actua l s
Net Revenue from Government-Owned Enterprises	209.9bn	N/A	N/A
FGN's Balances in Special Levies Accounts	300bn	310.49bn	45bn
FGN's Share of Actual Bal. in Special Accts	345bn	0	0
Signature Bonus / Renewals / Early Renewals	939.3bn	0	660m
Domestic Recoveries + Assets + Fines	237bn	0	0
Stamp Duty	200bn	0	0
Exchange Rate Differentials (Non-FAAC)	125.47bn	0	0
Grants and Donor Funding	36.39bn	0	0

Source; Budget Office

Jan-June Actual revenue









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Businesses with N25m turnover have tax exemption

According to tax expert, Taiwo Ovedele on the 2020 budget proposal firms that make N25m or less are only exempted from charging VAT, but have to pay VAT whenever they make purchases that are subject to VAT.

This means that small enterprises will bear the cost of production like other organizations but will not charge VAT on their own products.













PROPOSED 2020 BUDGET



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As FG targets 600bn increase in personnel cost due to minimum wage review, its statement on full IPPIS coverage for government workers is in order.

In 2006, FG started the roll-out of the Integrated Personnel and Payroll Information System (IPPIS) which is a framework to properly document FG workers.











PROPOSED 2020 BUDGET



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Nigeria should focus on oil Production



Federal Government projected that oil will sell at US\$57 per barrel; and oil production hitting 2.18 million barrels per day. However, oil production was an average of 1.86m barrels per day as at June 2019.











PROPOSED 2020 BUDGET



Nigeria cannot "budget" its way to plug the infrastructure gap.

We need a varied approach.

Capital spending as a percentage of the Federal Government's total Expenditure hit a marked high of 22.28 percent in 2017.

As recurrent component of the budget grows due to implementation of minimum wage & expanding debt service costs, will Nigeria be able to spend more on capital items?

FG Capital Expenditure

All amounts are in NGN

Years	Budget	Actual
2017	2.17tn	1.43tn
2018	2.86tn	1.74tn
2019	2.09tn	294.3bn*
2020**	2.14tn	N/A

Source; Budget Office

*As at September, 2019 **Proposed Budget







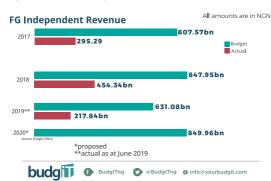


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FG is budgeting to raise N849.96bn from independent revenue agencies. However, it only realised N454bn in 2018.



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Statutory Agencies still have no details

National Assembly	125bn
NJC	110bn
NEDC	37.83bn
Basic Health Care Provision	44.5bn
UBEC	11.79bn
NDDC	80.88bn
INEC	40.0bn
Public Complaints Commission	4.2bn
NHRC	2.5bn









PROPOSED 2020 BUDGET



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Debt Servicing is Increasing Astronomically

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A total of N2.15 trillion was spent in 2018 servicing debt and N2.14trillion budgeted for 2019. In the 2020 proposed budget, the federal government has projected the sum of N2.45tn to service debt which is about 23.7% of the total expenditure.

Nigeria now spends more on debt servicing than capital expenditure.











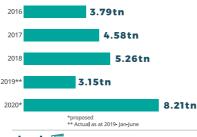
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The Budget still has elements of waste in the 2020 projected budget as the recurrent expenditure that has grown over the years is not reducing.

Actual Recurrent Expenditure















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ANNUAL ROUTINE MAINTENANCE OF MECHANICAL/ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS OF THE VILLA 4.06bn

STATE HOUSE - HOTRS

POLICY COORDINATION, PROJECTS/ PROGRAMMES MONITORING AND

FEDERAL MINISTRY OF

PROCUREMENT OF MEDICAL EQUIPMENT

215.26m

STATE HOUSE MEDICAL CENTRE

Source; Budget Office

NATIONAL ODF CAMPAIGN FUND

2.15bn

FEDERAL MINISTRY OF **WATER RESOURCES - HQTRS**

PROMOTION AND DEVELOPMENT OF WHEAT VALUE CHAIN

1.10bn

FEDERAL MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE & RD-HOTRS

> MAINTENANCE SERVICES

PRESIDENTIAL AIR FLEETS (STATE HOUSE)











